

HCW Biologics Inc.
Condensed Statements of Operations
(Unaudited)

	Three Months Ended June 30,		Six Months Ended June 30,	
	2025	2026	2025	2026
Revenues:				
Revenues	\$ 6,550	\$ 135,568	\$ 11,615	\$ 6,678,569
Cost of revenues	(5,240)	(229,455)	(9,292)	(240,526)
Net revenues	1,310	(93,887)	2,323	6,438,043
Operating expenses:				
Research and development	1,226,824	1,203,352	2,705,536	2,461,300
General and administrative	2,096,021	1,870,375	4,302,301	3,703,652
Legal expenses (recoveries), net	142,542	(1,325)	(1,596,951)	5,525
Indirect tax expense	-	-	-	198,146
Total operating expenses	3,465,387	3,072,402	5,410,886	6,368,623
Operating income (loss)	(3,464,077)	(3,166,289)	(5,408,563)	69,420
Interest expense	(228,714)	(100,541)	(505,853)	(209,815)
Change in fair value of warrant liability	-	(2,443,335)	-	(1,775,992)
Change in fair value of investment, net	1,748,688	-	1,748,688	-
Gain on extinguishment of liability	-	483,383	-	483,383
Other income, net	16,373	7,551	41,122	16,439
Net loss before income taxes	\$ (1,927,730)	\$ (5,219,231)	\$ (4,124,606)	\$ (1,416,565)
Income tax expense	-	-	-	(330,186)
Net loss	\$ (1,927,730)	\$ (5,219,231)	\$ (4,124,606)	\$ (1,746,751)
Equity dividend to investor	(10,153,799)	(10,154,642)	(10,153,799)	(11,643,114)
Net loss attributable to Common Stockholders	\$ (12,081,529)	\$ (15,373,873)	\$ (14,278,405)	\$ (13,389,865)
Net loss per share, basic and diluted	\$ (40.72)	\$ (11.58)	\$ (59.14)	\$ (11.98)
Weighted average shares outstanding, basic and diluted	296,686	1,327,966	241,417	1,117,350

HCW Biologics Inc.
Condensed Balance Sheets

	December 31,	June 30,
	2025	2026
		Unaudited
ASSETS		
Current assets:		
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 1,952,464	\$ 741,324
Accounts receivable, net	32,175	18,451
Prepaid expenses	222,156	282,533
Other current assets	77,564	97,702
Total current assets	2,284,359	1,140,010
Investments	1,326,329	4,854,028
Property, plant and equipment, net	20,880,849	20,745,804
Other assets	28,476	28,476
Total assets	<u>\$ 24,520,013</u>	<u>\$ 26,768,318</u>
LIABILITIES AND STOCKHOLDERS' EQUITY		
Liabilities		
Current liabilities:		
Accounts payable	\$ 13,143,394	\$ 10,609,950
Accrued liabilities and other current liabilities	1,110,104	1,128,592
Short-term debt, net	6,809,215	6,561,361
Deferred revenue	—	348,270
Total current liabilities	21,062,713	18,648,173
Contingent liability - related party	692,531	692,531
Total liabilities	21,755,244	19,340,704
Commitments and contingencies (Note 12)		
Stockholders' equity:		
Common stock:		
Common, \$0.0001 par value; 250,000,000 shares authorized and 546,635 shares issued at December 31, 2025; 250,000,000 shares authorized and 1,617,642 shares issued at June 30, 2026	55	161
Additional paid-in capital	111,280,560	117,690,050
Accumulated deficit	(108,515,846)	(110,262,597)
Total stockholders' equity	2,764,769	7,427,614
Total liabilities and stockholders' equity	<u>\$ 24,520,013</u>	<u>\$ 26,768,318</u>